

## BL40XU: Microbeam small-angle X-ray diffraction of hair

Noboru Ohta

### 1. Introduction

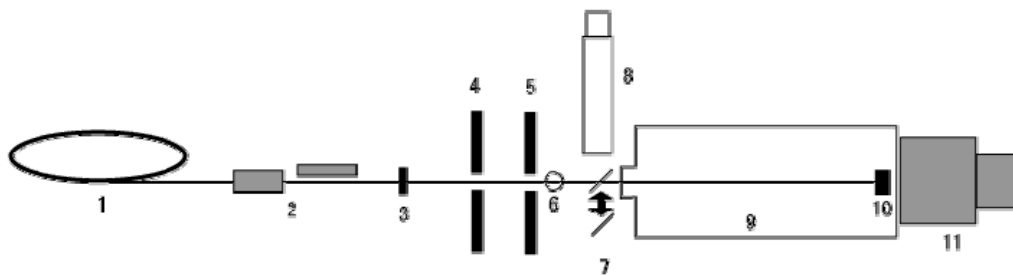
- A) Microbeam small-angle X-ray diffraction
- B) Light source, slits and mirror systems of BL40XU
- C) Hair

### 2. Training on adjustment of components

- A) adjust the optical axis of He-Ne laser coaxially with X-ray
- B) install optical tables for microbeam small-angle X-ray diffraction
- C) adjust the positions of pinholes and a beam stop
- D) adjust the position of a microscope for sample positioning
- E) measure a beam size
- F) estimate the pixel size of a 2D detector

### 3. Microbeam small-angle X-ray diffraction measurement and analysis

- A) data acquisition of calibration sample
- B) calibrate the scattering vector
- C) scanning measurements using samples such as hair
- D) handling of scattering data in a 2D array



Schematic diagram of the microbeam small-angle x-ray diffraction set-up at BL40XU.

1. synchrotron x-ray source, 2. two focusing mirrors, 3. x-ray shutter, 4. collimating pinhole, 5. guard pinhole, 6. sample, 7. optical mirror for sample positioning, 8. microscope system, 9. vacuum pipe, 10. beam stop, 11. x-ray detector